

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY
Of
DRAFT ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT & ENVIRONMENTAL
MANAGEMENT PLAN REPORT

(Submitted for Public Hearing as per the provisions of
EIA Notification 2006 & amendments thereof)

PROJECT PROPONENTS

Name	S.F. Nos.	Extent of Mining Applied
Thiru.S.Raju	180/4, 180/5, 180/8, 180/9, 180/10 AND 180/11	2.50.0 Ha

PERIYA VENMANI ROUGH STONE QUARRY – CLUSTER

“B1” CATEGORY – MINOR MINERAL – CLUSTER – NON-FOREST LAND

CLUSTER EXTENT = 5.96.0 Ha

AT
PERIYA VENMANI VILLAGE, MADURANTHAGAM TALUK,
KANCHEEPURAM DISTRICT, TAMIL NADU STATE

Complied as per ToR obtained from SEIAA, TN
Letter No. SEIAA/TN/F.No.8686/SEAC/ToR-1045/2022 dated 27.01.2022

Environmental Consultant



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March 2022

Draft EIA/EMP for Periya Venmani Rough Stone and Gravel Quarry Cluster with a new proposed area of 2.50.0 Ha. While total cluster area of 5.96.00 Ha, is in Periya Venmani Village, Maduranthagam Taluk, Kancheepuram District, Tamil Nadu.

Lessee: Thiru. S. Raju (Lease Area: 2.50.0 Ha)

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1. INTRODUCTION

Rough Stone is the major requirements for construction industry. This EIA report is prepared by considering Cumulative load of all proposed & existing quarries of Periya Venmani Rough Stone Quarries Cluster consisting of 3 Proposed Quarries with total extent of Cluster of 5.96.00 Ha in Periya Venmani Village, Maduranthagam Taluk, Kancheepuram District, Tamil Nadu State, cluster area calculated as per MoEF & CC Notification S.O. 2269(E), Dated 1st July 2016.

This EIA Report is prepared in compliance with ToR obtained vide Letter No. SEIAA/TN/F.No.8686/SEAC/ToR-1045/2022, dated 27.01.2022. And the Baseline Monitoring study has been carried out during the period of December 2021 to February 2022 and this EIA and EMP report is prepared for considering cumulative impacts arising out of these projects, the Cumulative Environmental Impact Assessment study is undertaken, which is followed by preparation of a detailed Environmental Management Plan (EMP) individually to minimize those adverse impacts.

“Draft EIA report prepared on the basis of ToR Issued for carrying out Public Hearing for the Grant of Environmental Clearance from SEIAA, - Tamil Nadu”

1.1 DETAILS OF PROJECT PROPONENT -

Name of the Project	Thiru. S. Raju Rough stone quarry
S.F. No.	180/4, 180/5, 180/8, 180/9, 180/10, 180/11
Extent	2.50.0 Ha
Land Type	Patta Land
Village Taluk and District	Periya Venmani Village, Maduranthagam Taluk, Kancheepuram District.

1.2 QUARRY DETAILS WITHIN 500 M RADIUS

Cod e	Name of the lessee	S.F.Nos	Extent Area (Ha)	Period of lease
Lease Expired Quarries				
E1.	A.Jeevanatham	172/3, 172/4	7.52.50	25.05.2007 to 24.05.2012
E2.	S.Ganasekaran	181/2	2.03.00	02.01.2012 to 01.01.2017
E3.	O.Ganesan	174/1, 174/2, 174/3	2.07.50	02.01.2012 to 01.01.2017
Proposed				
P1.	Thiru. S. Raju	180/4, 180/5, 180/8, 180/9,	2.50.00	-

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		180/10, 180/11		
P2.	Thiru. S. Dharmaraj	180/1, 180/2, 180/3, 181/1	2.08.50	-
P3.	Thiru. S. Ravisundar	174/5, 174/6, 180/12	1.37.30	-
Total Extent			5.96.00	

1.3 SALIENT FEATURES OF THE PROPOSAL

S. No.	Particulars	Details		
1	Type of Project	Rough Stone & Gravel Mine		
2	Mine area applied	2.50.0 Ha		
3	Project Location	Survey Nos. 180/4, 180/5, 180/8, 180/9, 180/10 and 180/11 Periya Venmani Village, Maduranthagam Taluk, Kancheepuram District.		
4	Mine Location on WGS 1984 datum	Latitude		Longitude
		12°24'03.58"N to 12°24'09.72"N		79°58'15.82"E to 79°58'23.00"E
5	Boundary Pillars	Sr. No.	Latitude	Longitude
		1	12°24'04.52"N	79°58'15.82"E
		2	12°24'07.29"N	79°58'16.24"E
		3	12°24'06.89"N	79°58'18.08"E
		4	12°24'09.72"N	79°58'18.58"E
		5	12°24'08.57"N	79°58'21.80"E
		6	12°24'06.17"N	79°58'21.43"E
		7	12°24'05.83"N	79°58'23.00"E
8	12°24'03.58"N	79°58'22.65"E		
6	Topo sheet Number	57P/15		
7	Land use at the proposed project site	Patta Land Land Cover: Barren Land which is not fit for vegetation/cultivation		
8	Site Topography	Plain topography, the area has gentle sloping toward southern side		
9	Site elevation above Mean Sea Level	67 m (Max)		
10	Reserves	Description	Rough stone in m³	Gravel in m³
		Geological Reserves	8,75,000	50,000
		Mineable	3,19,840	7,338

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S. No.	Particulars	Details		
			Recoverable Reserves (5 Years)	3,19,840
11	Lease period	5 years		
12	Ultimate depth of Mining	37m (2m Gravel + 35m Rough Stone)		
13	Existing Pit Dimension	89m (L) x 56m (W) x 4m (D)		
14	Ultimate Pit Dimension	192m (L) x 146m (W) x 37m (D)		
15	Land Use Pattern	Description	Area	
		Area under quarry	1.87.7Ha	
		Infrastructure	0.01.0 Ha	
		Mine road	0.02.0 Ha	
		Green Belt	0.45.0 Ha	
	Un utilized area	0.14.3 Ha		
16	Climatic Conditions	IMD Data, Kancheepuram (1971-2000) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Avg. Ambient air temp – 25.3°C Annual rainfall - 1214 mm		
17	Ground water level	The Ground water occurrence in this area is 50-47m depth below the ground level.		
18	Seismic zone	Seismically, this area is categorized under Zone-II as per IS-1893 (Part-1)-2002. Hence, seismically the site is medium Damage Risk Zone. With MSK scale of III.		
19	Nearest State/National Highway	NH45 – Chennai – Viluppuram – 15.0km - NW SH115 – Vandavasi – Odiyur – 2.0km – SW		
20	Nearest Railway Station	Maduranthagam Railway station – 15.0km – NW		
21	Nearest Air Port	Chennai Airport - 84km – NE		
22	Nearest village/major town	Periya Venmani :2.0km, NE Direction Cheyur : 6.5 Km, SE Direction Kanchipuram : 55.00 Km, NW Direction		
23	Nearest Town, city, District Headquarters along with distance in kms.	Cheyur : 6.5 Km, SE Direction Kanchipuram : 55.00 Km, NW Direction		

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S. No.	Particulars	Details		
24	Ecologically sensitive zone	No wildlife sanctuary, national park or biosphere reserve within 10m radius of mine lease area.		
25	Reserved/Protected forests	No wildlife sanctuary, national park or biosphere reserve within 10m radius of mine lease area.		
26	Historical/tourist places	None within 300m radius of mine lease area		
27	Water bodies within 10 Km Radius	Water bodies	Distance (km)	Direction
		Tank	0.43	SE
		Tank	0.60	NE
		Odiyur Lake	8.30	SE
28	Reserve Forest within 10Km Radius	Nil in 10 km Radius and Nearest Reserve Forest is Acharapakkam R.F at 17.5 km West Side		
29	Nearest Hospital	Cheyur – 6.5km – SE		
30	Details of other quarries for a radius of 500m around the quarry site	<p>There are following quarries located within the radius of 500m from the proposed project site.</p> <p>Details:</p> <p>Abandoned quarry – Nil</p> <p>Expired quarry – 3 Nos (11.63.0ha)</p> <p>Existing Quarries – Nil</p> <p>Proposed Quarries – 3 Nos (5.96.0ha)</p> <p>The total extent of the Existing and proposed quarry within the radius of 500m is 5.96.0Ha. The project falls under the cluster situation.</p>		
31	Man power	Total Employees proposed for the quarry operation is 26 Nos.		
32	Water requirement & source	Total water requirement for 3.0 KLD from water vendors & nearby Bore well.		
33	Overburden /Waste	The overburden in the form of Gravel formation		
34	Cost of the project	<p>The Project Cost:</p> <p>A. Project cost = Rs. 63,80,900/-</p> <p>B. EMP cost = Rs. 3,80,000/-</p> <p>Total Cost = Rs. 67,60,900/-</p> <p>CER cost (2% of the project cost) = Rs. 1,35,200/-</p>		

1.4 STATUTORY DETAILS

- The lessee has applied for Rough Stone Quarry Lease Dated: 18.11.2019
- Precise Area Communication Letter was issued by the District Collector, Kancheepuram district, Rc.No.269/Q2/2017, Dated: 18.11.2019.

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- The Mining Plan was prepared by Recognized Qualified Person and approved by Assistant Director, Geology and Mining, Kancheepuram District, vide Rc.No.269/Q3/2017, Dated: 29.06.2021.
- The proposed project falls under “B1” Category as per Order Dated: 04.09.2018 & 13.09.2018 passed by Hon'ble National Green tribunal, New Delhi in O.A. No. 173 of 2018 & O.A. No, 186 of 2016 and MoEF & CC Office Memorandum F. No. L-11011/175/2018-IA-II (M) Dated: 12.12.2018
- Proponent applied for ToR for Environmental Clearance vide. online Proposal No. SIA/TN/MIN/66125/2021 and ToR was granted by SEAC with letter no. SEIAA-TN/F.No.8686/SEAC/ToR-1045/2022, dated 27.01.2022.

2. PROJECT DESCRIPTION

The proposed project is site specific and there is no additional area required for this project. There is no effluent generation/discharge from the proposed quarry. Rough Stone is proposed to be excavated by opencast mechanized method involving splitting of rock mass of considerable volume from the parent rock mass by jackhammer drilling and blasting, hydraulic excavators are used for loading the Rough Stone from pithead to the needy crushers and rock breakers to avoid secondary blasting.

2.1 SITE CONNECTIVITY TO THE PROJECT AREA

Nearest Roadway	NH45 – Chennai – Viluppuram – 15.0km - NW SH115 – Vandavasi – Odiyur – 2.0km – SW
Nearest Village	Periya Venmani :2.0km, NE Direction
Nearest Town	Cheyur : 6.5 Km, SE Direction
Nearest Railway	Maduranthagam Railway station – 15.0km – NW
Nearest Airport	Chennai Airport - 84km – NE

2.2 LAND USE PATTERN OF THE LEASE APPLIED AREA

DESCRIPTION	PRESENT AREA IN (Ha)	AREA AT THE END OF LIFE OF QUARRY (HA)
Area under quarry	0.44.4	1.87.7
Infrastructure	Nil	0.01.0
Roads	0.01.0	0.02.0
Green Belt	Nil	0.45.0
Unutilized Land	2.04.6	0.14.3
Total	2.50.0	2.50.0

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2.3 OPERATIONAL DETAILS OF LEASE APPLIED AREA

PARTICULARS	DETAILS	
	Rough stone in m ³ 5 Years Plan	Gravel in m ³ 3 Years Plan
Geological Resources in m ³	8,75,000	50,000
Mineable Reserves in m ³	3,19,840	7,338
Mining Plan Period	5 Years	
Number of Working Days	300 Days	
Production per day in m ³	213 m ³ of Rough Stone & 8 m ³ of Gravel	
No of Lorry loads (6m ³ per load)	36 Trips of Rough Stone Per Day & 2 Trips of Gravel per Day	
Total Depth of Mining	37m (2m Gravel + 35m Rough Stone)	

2.4 YEAR-WISE PRODUCTION PLAN

Year	Rough stone in m ³ 5 Years Plan	Gravel in m ³ 3 Years Plan
I	63,372	3484
II	61,375	1880
III	72,243	1974
IV	61,025	-
V	61,825	-
TOTAL	3,19,840	7338

2.5 METHOD OF MINING

Opencast Mechanized Mining Method is being proposed by formation of 5.0-meter height bench with a bench width not less than the bench height. The Rough Stone is a batholith formation and the splitting of rock mass of considerable volume from the parent rock mass will be carried out by deploying jackhammer drilling and Slurry Explosives will be used for blasting. Hydraulic Excavators attached with Rock Breakers unit will be deployed for breaking large boulders to required fragmented sizes to avoid secondary blasting and hydraulic excavators attached with bucket unit will be deployed for loading the Rough Stone into the tippers and then the stone is transported from pithead to the nearby crushers.

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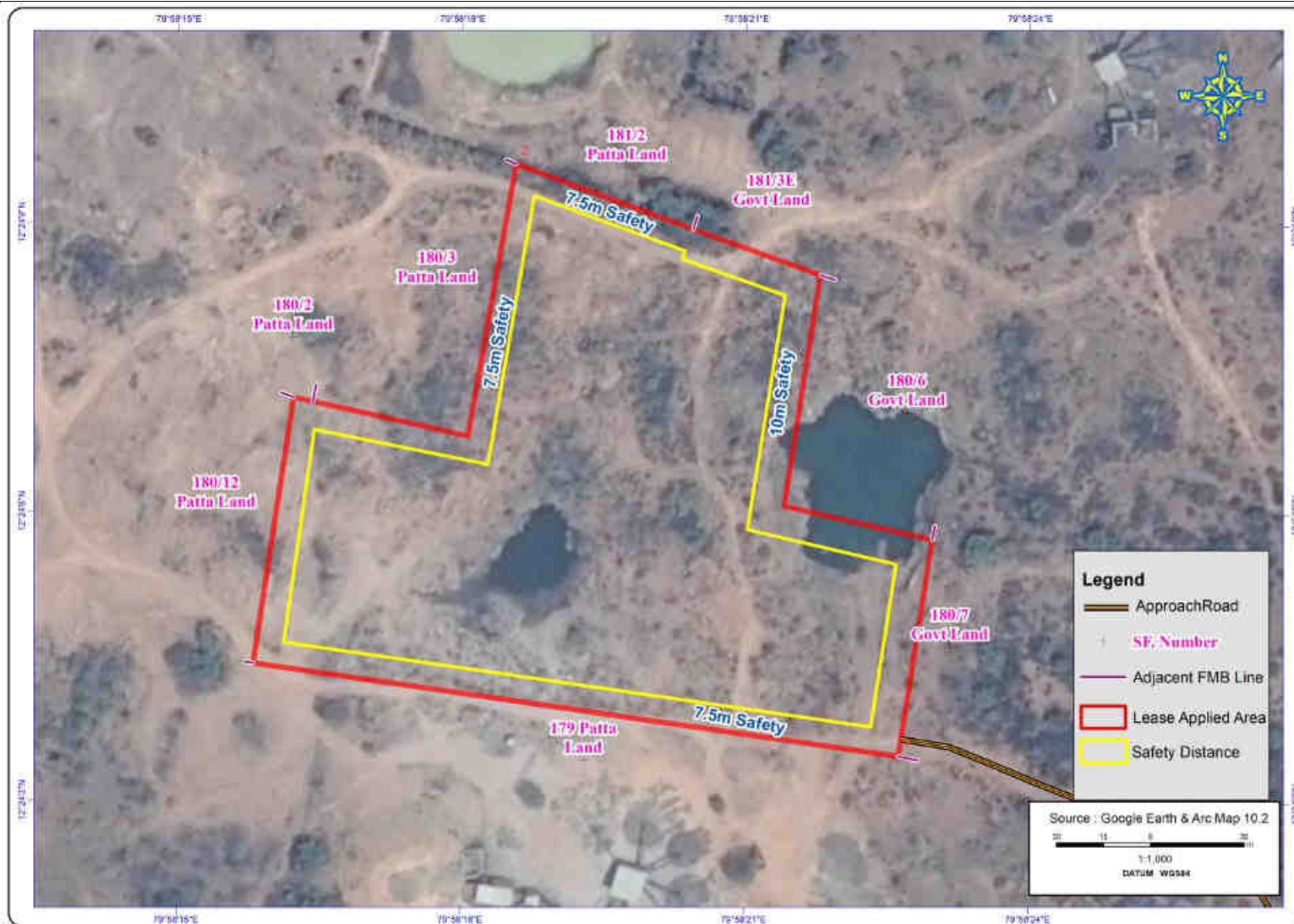


FIGURE - 1: GOOGLE IMAGE SHOWING APPLIED QUARRY LEASE AREA

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2.6 PROPOSED MACHINERY DEPLOYMENT

S.No	Particulars	Size capacity	Motive Power	Nos
1.	Jack hammer (30-35mm dia hole)	1.2m to 2.0m	Compressed air	4
2.	Compressor	400 psi	Diesel drive	1
3.	Excavator with Bucket and Rock Breaker	300	Diesel drive	1
4.	Tippers	20 tonnes	Diesel drive	2

2.7 CONCEPTUAL MINING PLAN/ FINAL MINE CLOSURE PLAN

- ✚ At the end of life of mine, the excavated mine pit / void will act as artificial reservoir for collecting rain water and helps to meet out the demand or crises during drought season.
- ✚ After mine closure the greenbelt developed along the safety barrier and top benches and temporary water reservoir will enhance the ecosystem
- ✚ Mine Closure is a process of returning a disturbed site to its natural state or which prepares it for other productive uses that prevents or minimizes any adverse effects on the environment or threats to human health and safety.
- ✚ The principal closure objectives are for rehabilitated mines to be physically safe to humans and animals, geo-technically stable, geo-chemically non-polluting/ non-contaminating, and capable of sustaining an agreed post-mining land use.

2.8 ULTIMATE PIT DIMENSION

Pit	Length (Max) (m)	Width (Max) (m)	Depth (Max)
I	192	146	37 m below ground level

3. DESCRIPTION OF THE ENVIRONMENT

Field monitoring studies to evaluate the base line status of the project site were carried out during December 2021 to February 2022 as per CPCB guidelines. Environmental Monitoring data has been collected with reference to proposed quarry by Enviro Tech Services, Ghaziabad an NABL Certified & MoEF Notified Laboratory

3.1 ENVIRONMENT MONITORING ATTRIBUTES

S. No.	Attributes	Parameters	Frequency
1	Ambient Air Quality	PM ₁₀ , SO ₂ , NO _x & mineralogical composition of PM ₁₀ , particularly for free silica	24 hourly samples, twice a week for three months at 7 locations.
2	Meteorology	Wind speed, Wind direction, Temperature, Relative humidity and Rainfall	Continuous hourly recording (one season) at project site. Secondary data from the nearest IMD station.

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S. No.	Attributes	Parameters	Frequency
3	Water quality	Physical and Chemical parameters.	Grab samples collected once during study period from 5 ground water.
4	Soil Quality	Physical and Chemical parameters.	Grab samples collected once during study period from 6 locations.
5	Ecology	Existing terrestrial flora and fauna covering Core Zone (2.50.0 Ha) & Buffer Zone (10-Km radius). Existing aquatic ecological status in Buffer Zone (10-Km radius).	Through field studies once during study period. Secondary data also collected.
6	Noise levels	Noise levels in dB (A) Day and Night.	Hourly Noise levels in and around the project area for 24 hours at each location once during study period at 7 locations.
7	Land use	Current land use scenario	Once during study period based on recent satellite imagery and ground-truthing at site.
8	Geology	Geological details	Once during study period. Data collected from secondary sources
9	Hydrogeology	Drainage area and pattern, nature of streams, aquifer characteristics, recharge and discharge areas, etc.	Based on primary and secondary sources, once during study period.
10	Socio-Economic aspects	Socio-economic aspects like demography, population dynamics, infrastructure resources, health status, economic resources, etc.	From primary and secondary sources (like census abstracts of census of India 2011) once during the study period.

3.2 LAND ENVIRONMENT

S.No	Level I	Level -II	Area (Km ²)	Percentage (%)
1	Built-up Land	Built-up Land	38.77	11.60
2	Forest	Dense Forest	3.74	1.12
3	Agricultural Land	Plantation	48.37	14.47
		Crops	100.56	30.08

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4	Waste Land	Scub/Shrub	88.49	26.46
		Bare land	41.46	12.40
5	Water Body	Water Body	12.17	3.64
6	Others	Mining land	0.75	0.22
		Total	334.31	100

The cluster area of 5.96.00 Ha contributes about 0.22% of the total mining area within the study area. This small percentage of Mining Activities shall not have any significant impact on the environment.

3.3 SOIL ENVIRONMENT

Physical Characteristics -

- The physical properties of the soil samples were examined for texture, bulk density, porosity and water holding capacity.
- The soil texture found in the study area is Clay Loam Soil and Bulk Density of Soils in the study area varied between 0.83 to 1.27 g/cm³.
- The Water Holding Capacity and Porosity of the soil samples is found to be medium i.e., ranging from 38 to 48.3%.

Chemical Characteristics -

- The nature of soil is slightly alkaline to strongly alkaline with pH range 7.59 to 8.63
- The available Total Nitrogen content range between 138.8 to 245 mg/kg
- The available Phosphorus content range between 0.86 to 1.52 mg/kg
- The available Potassium range between 26.5 to 52.6 mg/kg

3.4 WATER ENVIRONMENT

Ground Water

The physico-chemical characteristics of groundwater are presented in Table below and are compared with the standards. The pH of the water samples collected ranged from 6.96 to 7.67 and within the acceptable limit of 6.5 to 8.5. The total dissolved solids were found in the range of 455 to 516 mg/l in all samples. The total hardness varied between 122 to 216.6 mg/l for all samples collected at 5 locations.

In all samples, iron content is 0.10 to 0.21 mg/l, Nitrate in between 13 to 23 mg/l, fluoride varied between 0.14 to 0.21 mg/l, chloride 71 to 90.3 mg/l, Sulphate 18.6 to 28.5 mg/l, alkalinity 138 to 189 mg/l, calcium 27.5 to 46.2 mg/l and magnesium in between 16.2 to 23.7 mg/l. The overall ground water quality was found to be good in most of the villages. The levels of heavy metals content were found to be within permissible limits.

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3.5 AIR ENVIRONMENT

The baseline studies on air environment include identification of specific air pollution parameters and their existing levels in ambient air. The ambient air quality with respect to the study zone of 10 km radius around the proposed quarry forms the baseline information.

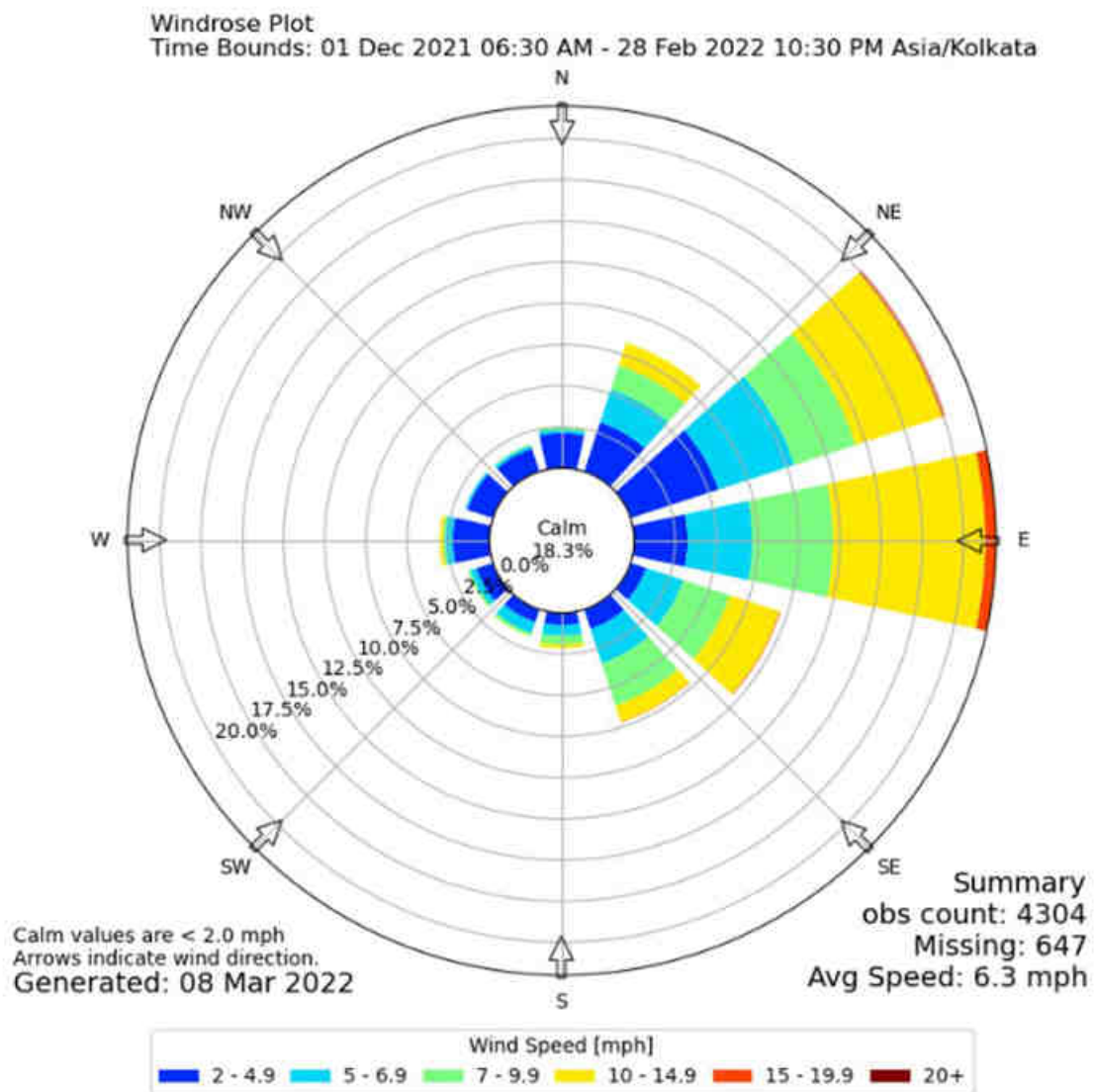


FIGURE – 3: WIND ROSE DIAGRAM

The results of ambient air quality monitoring for the period (December 2021 to February 2022) are presented in the report. Data has been compiled for three months. As per monitoring data, PM₁₀ ranges from 50.3 to 62.7 µg/m³, PM_{2.5} data ranges from 26.4 to 36.3 µg/m³, SO₂ ranges from 8.1 to 11.9 µg/m³ and NO₂ data ranges from 22.2 to 31.0 µg/m³.

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The concentration levels of the above criteria pollutants were observed to be well within the limits of NAAQS prescribed by CPCB.

3.6 NOISE ENVIRONMENT

Ambient noise levels were measured at 7 (Seven) locations around the proposed project area. Noise levels recorded during day time were from 39.2 to 46.8 dB (A) Leq and during night time were from 34.4 to 46.1 dB (A) Leq.

3.7 ECOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENT

The study involved in the collection of primary data by conducting a survey in the field, examination of floral and faunal records in previously published reports and records. Analysis of the information is the view of the possible alteration in the environment of the project site. For the survey of fauna, both direct and indirect observation methods were used.

There is no schedule I species of animals observed within study area as per Wildlife Protection Act 1972 as well as no species is in vulnerable, endangered or threatened category as per IUCN. There is no endangered red list species found in the study area. Hence this small operation over short period of time will not have any significant impact on the surrounding flora and fauna.

3.8 SOCIO ECONOMIC ENVIRONMENT

It includes demographic structure of the area, provision of basic amenities viz., housing, education, health and medical services, occupation, water supply, sanitation, communication, transportation, prevailing diseases pattern as well as feature like temples, historical monuments etc., at the baseline level. This will help in visualizing and predicting the possible impact depending upon the nature and magnitude of the project. The socio-economic study of surveyed villages gives a clear picture of its population, average household size, literacy rate and sex ratio etc. It is also found that a part of population is suffering from lack of permanent job to run their day-to-day life. Their expectation is to earn some income for their sustainability on a long-term basis. The proposed projects will aim to provide preferential employment to the local people there by improving the employment opportunity in the area and in turn the social standards will improve.

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4. ANTICIPATED ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS AND MITIGATION MEASURES

In order to maintain the environmental commensuration with the mining operation, it is essential to undertake studies on the existing environmental scenario and assess the impact on different environmental components. This would help in formulating suitable management plans sustainable resource extraction.

4.1 LAND ENVIRONMENT:

ANTICIPATED IMPACT

- Permanent or temporary change on land use and land cover.
- Change in Topography: Topography of the ML area will change at the end of the life of the mine.
- Movement of heavy vehicles sometimes cause problems to agricultural land, human habitations due to dust, noise and it also causes traffic hazards.
- Due to degradation of land by pitting the aesthetic environment of the core zone may be affected.
- Earthworks during the rainy season increase the potential for soil erosion and sediment laden water entering the water ways.
- If no due care is taken wash off from the exposed working area may choke the water course & can also causes the siltation of water course

MITIGATION MEASURES

- The mining activity will be gradual confined in blocks and excavation will be undertaken progressively along with other mitigative measures like phase wise development of greenbelt etc.
- Construction of garland drains all around the quarry pits and construction of check dam at strategic location in lower elevations to prevent soil erosion due to surface runoff during rainfall and also to collect the storm water for various uses within the proposed area
- Green belt development along the boundary within safety zone. The small quantity of water stored in the mined-out pit will be used for greenbelt
- Thick plantation will be carried out on unutilized area, top benches of mined out pits, on safety barrier, etc.,
- At conceptual stage, the land use pattern of the quarry will be changed into Greenbelt area and temporary reservoir
- In terms of aesthetics, natural vegetation surrounding the quarry will be retained (such as in a buffer area i.e., 10 m safety barrier and other safety provided) so as to help minimise dust emissions.

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- Proper fencing will be carried out at the conceptual stage, Security will be posted round the clock, to prevent inherent entry of the public and cattle.

4.2 WATER ENVIRONMENT

ANTICIPATED IMPACT

- The major sources of water pollution normally associated due to mining and allied operations are:
 - Generation of waste water from vehicle washing.
 - Washouts from surface exposure or working areas
 - Domestic sewage
 - Disturbance to drainage course in the project area
 - Mine Pit water discharge
- Increase in sediment load during monsoon in downstream of lease area
- This being a mining project, there will be no process effluent. Waste from washing of machinery may result in discharge of Oil & grease, suspended solids.
- The sewage from soak pit may percolate to the ground water table and contaminate it.
- Surface drainage may be affected due to Mining
- Abstraction of water may lead to depletion of water table

MITIGATION MEASURES

- Garland drains, settling tank will be constructed along the individual mining leases. The Garland drains of the individual leases will be connected to settling tank and after settling the water will be discharged out to the natural drainage
- Rainwater will be collected in sump in the mining pits and will be allowed to store and pumped out to surface setting tank of 15 m x 10m x 3m to remove suspended solids if any. This collected water will be judiciously used for dust suppression onwards and such sites where dust likely to be generated and for developing green belt. The proponent will collect and judiciously utilize the rainwater as part of rainwater harvesting
- Providing benches with inner slopes and through a system of drains and channels, allowing rain water to descent into surrounding drains, so as to minimize the effects of erosion & water logging arising out of uncontrolled descent of water.
- Reuse the water collected during storm for dust suppression and greenbelt development within the mines

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- Installing interceptor traps/oil separators to remove oils and greases. Water from the tipper wash-down facility and machinery maintenance yard will pass through interceptor traps/oil separators prior to its reuse;
- Using flocculating or coagulating agents to assist in the settling of suspended solids during monsoon seasons;
- Periodic analysis of quarry pit water and ground water quality in nearby villages.
- Domestic sewage from site office & urinals/latrines provided in ML is discharged in septic tank followed by soak pits.
- Waste water discharge from mine will be treated in settling tanks before using for dust suppression and tree plantation purposes.
- De-silting will be carried out before and immediately after the monsoon season.
- Regular monitoring and analysing the quality of water in open well, bore wells and surface water

4.3 AIR ENVIRONMENT

ANTICIPATED IMPACT

- During mining, at various stages activities such as excavation, drilling, blasting, and transportation of materials, particular matter (PM), gases such as Sulphur dioxide, oxides of Nitrogen from vehicular exhaust are the main air pollutants.
- Emissions of noxious gases due to incomplete detonation of explosive may sometimes pollute the air.
- The fugitive dust released from the mining operations may cause effect on the mine workers who are directly exposed to the fugitive dust.
- Simultaneously, the air-borne dust may travel to longer distances and settle in the villages located near the mine lease area.

MITIGATION MEASURES

Drilling – To control dust at source, wet drilling will be practiced. Where there is a scarcity of water, suitably designed dust extractor will be provided for dry drilling along with dust hood at the mouth of the drill-hole collar.

Advantages of Wet Drilling: -

- In this system dust gets suppressed close to its formation. Dust suppression become very effective and the work environment will be improved from the point of occupational comfort and health.
- Due to dust free atmosphere, the life of engine, compressor etc., will be increased.
- The life of drill bit will be increased.

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- The rate of penetration of drill will be increased.
- Due to the dust free atmosphere visibility will be improved resulting in safer working conditions.

Blasting -

- Establish time of blasting to suit the local conditions and water sprinkling on blasting face
- Avoid blasting i.e., when temperature inversion is likely to occur and strong wind blows towards residential areas
- Controlled blasting includes Adoption of suitable explosive charge and short delay detonators, adequate stemming of holes at collar zone and restricting blasting to a particular time of the day i.e., at the time lunch hours, controlled charge per hole as well as charge per round of hole
- Before loading of material water will be sprayed on blasted material
- Dust mask will be provided to the workers and their use will be strictly monitored

Haul Road & Transportation -

- Water will be sprinkled on haul roads twice a day to avoid dust generation during transportation
- Transportation of material will be carried out during day time and material will be covered with tarpaulin
- The speed of tippers plying on the haul road will be limited below 20 km/hr to avoid generation of dust.
- Water sprinkling on haul roads & loading points will be carried out twice a day
- Main source of gaseous pollution will be from vehicle used for transportation of mineral; therefore, weekly maintenance of machines improves combustion process & makes reduction in the pollution.
- The un-metalled haul roads will be compacted weekly before being put into use.
- Over loading of tippers will be avoided to prevent spillage.
- It will be ensured that all transportation vehicles carry a valid PUC certificate
- Grading of haul roads and service roads to clear accumulation of loose materials

Green Belt -

- Planting of trees all along main mine haul roads and regular grading of haul roads will be practiced to prevent the generation of dust due to movement of dumpers/trucks
- Green belt of adequate width will be developed around the project areas

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Occupational Health –

- Dust mask will be provided to the workers and their use will be strictly monitored
- Annual medical check-ups, trainings and campaigns will be arranged to ensure awareness about importance of wearing dust masks among all mine workers & tipper drivers
- Ambient Air Quality Monitoring will be conducted six months once to assess effectiveness of mitigation measures proposed

4.4 NOISE ENVIRONMENT

ANTICIPATED IMPACT

- Noise pollution poses a major health risk to the mine workers. Following are the sources of noise in the existing open cast mine project are being observed such as Drilling, & Blasting, Loading and during movement of vehicles.

MITIGATION MEASURES

- Usage of sharp drill bits while drilling which will help in reducing noise;
- Secondary blasting will be totally avoided and hydraulic rock breaker will be used for breaking boulders;
- Controlled blasting with proper spacing, burden, stemming and optimum charge/delay will be maintained;
- The blasting will be carried out during favourable atmospheric condition and less human activity timings by using nonelectrical initiation system;
- Proper maintenance, oiling and greasing of machines will be done every week to reduce generation of noise;
- Provision of sound insulated chambers for the workers working on machines (HEMM) producing higher levels of noise;
- Silencers / mufflers will be installed in all machineries;
- Green Belt/Plantation will be developed around the project area and along the haul roads. The plantation minimizes propagation of noise;
- Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) like ear muffs/ear plugs will be provided to the operators of HEMM and persons working near HEMM and their use will be ensured through training and awareness.
- Regular medical check-up and proper training to personnel to create awareness about adverse noise level effects.

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4.5 BIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENT

ANTICIPATED IMPACT

There are no National Park and Archaeological monuments within project area. There are no migratory corridors, migratory avian-fauna, rare endemic and endangered species. There are no wild animals in the area. No breeding and nesting site were identified in project site. No National Park and Wildlife Sanctuary found within 10km radius. The dumps / bunds around the mine itself act as a good barrier for entry of stray animals. In the post mining stage, barbed wire fencing is proposed all around the mined-out void to prevent fall of animals in the mine pits.

MITIGATION MEASURES

To reduce the adverse effects on natural flora/fauna status of the area due to deposition of dust generated from mining operations, water sprinkling and water spraying systems will be ensured in all dust prone areas to arrest dust generation. Methodical and well-planned plantation scheme will be carried out.

4.5.1 GREENBELT DEVELOPMENT PLAN

Year	No. of trees proposed to be planted	Survival %	Area to be covered Sq.m	Name of the species	No. of trees expected to be grown
I	100	80%	900	Neem, Pongamia pinnata, etc.,	80
II	100	80%	900		80
III	100	80%	900		80
IV	100	80%	900		80
V	100	80%	900		80

4.6 SOCIO ECONOMIC ENVIRONMENT

ANTICIPATED IMPACT

- Employment generation due to the project will provide direct employment for about 26 persons.

MITIGATION MEASURES

- Good maintenance practices will be adopted for plant machinery and equipment, which will help to avert potential noise problems.
- Green belt will be developed in and around the project site as per Central Pollution Control Board (CPCB) guidelines.
- Appropriate air pollution control measure will be taken to minimize the environmental impact within the core zone.

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- For the safety of workers, personal protective appliances like hand gloves, helmets, safety shoes, goggles, aprons, nose masks and ear protecting devices will be provided as per mines act and rules.
- Benefit to the State and the Central governments through financial revenues by way of royalty, tax, DMF, NMET etc, from this project directly and indirectly.

5. ANALYSIS OF ALTERNATIVES (TECHNOLOGY AND SITE)

- The site has been selected based on geological investigation and exploration as below:
- Occurrence of minerals at the specific site.
- Transportation facility for materials & manpower.
- Overall impact on environment and mitigation feasibility
- Socio – economic background.
- The mineral deposits are site specific in nature; hence question of seeking alternate site does not arise for this project.

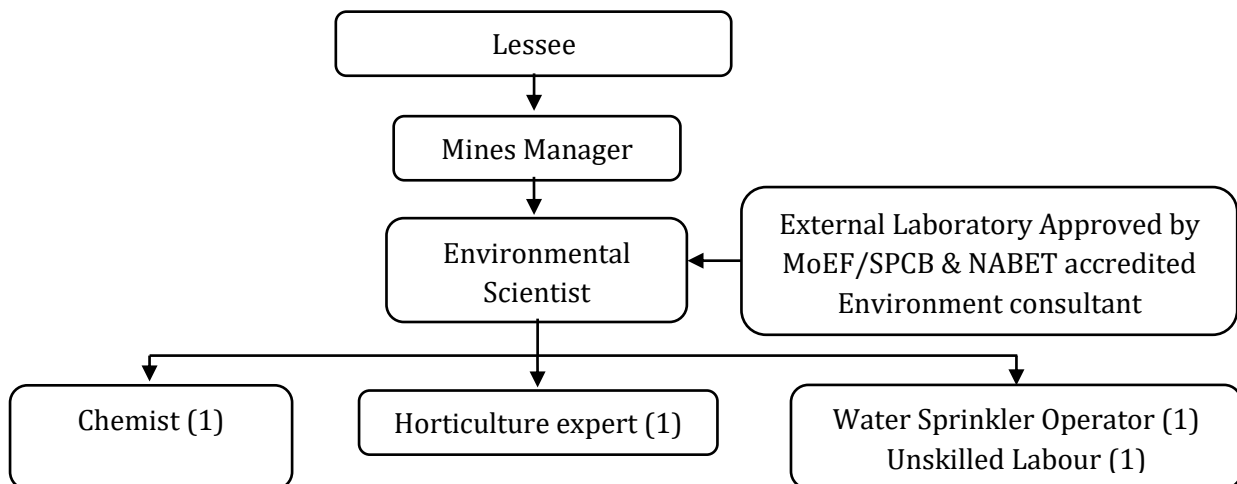
6. ENVIRONMENT MONITORING PROGRAM

Usually, an impact assessment study is carried over short period of time and the data cannot bring out all variations induced by natural or human activities. Hence regular monitoring program of Environmental parameters is essential to take into account the changes in the Environment.

The Objective of Monitoring -

- To check or assess the efficiency of the controlling measures;
- To establish a data base for future impact assessment studies.

6.1 ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING CELL



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6.2 POST ENVIRONMENTAL CLEARANCE MONITORING SCHEDULE

S. No.	Environment Attributes	Location	Monitoring		Parameters
			Duration	Frequency	
1	Air Quality	2 Locations (1 Core & 1 Buffer)	24 hours	Once in 6 months	Fugitive Dust, PM _{2.5} , PM ₁₀ , SO ₂ and NO _x .
2	Meteorology	At mine site before start of Air Quality Monitoring & IMD Secondary Data	Hourly / Daily	Continuous online monitoring	Wind speed, Wind direction, Temperature, Relative humidity and Rainfall
3	Water Quality Monitoring	1 Locations (1 GW)	-	Once in 6 months	Parameters specified under IS:10500, 1993 & CPCB Norms
4	Hydrology	Water level in open wells in buffer zone around 1 km at specific wells	-	Once in 6 months	Depth in bgl
5	Noise	2 Locations (1 Core & 1 Buffer)	Hourly - 1 Day	Once in 6 months	Leq, Lmax, Lmin, Leq Day & Leq Night
6	Vibration	At the nearest habitation (in case of reporting)	-	During blasting Operation	Peak Particle Velocity
7	Soil	2 Locations (1 Core & 1 Buffer)	-	Once in six months	Physical and Chemical Characteristics
8	Greenbelt	Within the Project Area	Daily	Monthly	Maintenance

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7. ADDITIONAL STUDIES

7.1 RISK ASSESSMENT

The methodology for the risk assessment has been based on the specific risk assessment guidance issued by the Directorate General of Mine Safety (DGMS), Dhanbad, vide Circular No.13 of 2002, dated 31st December, 2002. The DGMS risk assessment process is intended to identify existing and probable hazards in the work environment and all operations and assess the risk levels of those hazards in order to prioritize those that need immediate attention. Further, mechanisms responsible for these hazards are identified and their control measures, set to timetable are recorded along with pinpointed responsibilities. The whole quarry operation will be carried out under the direction of a Qualified Competent Mine Manager holding certificate of competency to manage a metalliferous mine granted by the DGMS, Dhanbad. Risk Assessment is all about prevention of accidents and to take necessary steps to prevent it from happening.

7.2 DISASTER MANAGEMENT PLAN

The Disaster Management Plan is aimed to ensure safety of life, protection of environment, protection of installation, restoration of production and salvage operations in this same order of priorities.

The objective of the Disaster Management Plan is to make use of the combined resources of the mine and the outside services to achieve the following:

- ✚ Rescue and medical treatment of casualties;
- ✚ Safeguard other people;
- ✚ Minimize damage to property and the environment;
- ✚ Initially contain and ultimately bring the incident under control;
- ✚ Secure the safe rehabilitation of affected area; and
- ✚ Preserve relevant records and equipment for the subsequent inquiry into the cause and circumstances of the emergency

7.3 CUMULATIVE IMPACT STUDY

SALIENT FEATURES OF PROPOSAL "P1"

Name of the Mine	Thiru. S. Raju Rough Stone & Gravel Mine
Survey Nos	180/4, 180/5, 180/8, 180/9, 180/10, 180/11
Land Type	Patta Land
Extent	2.50.0 ha
Mining Plan Period / Lease Period	5Years/10Years
Ultimate Pit Dimension	192 m (L) x 146 m (W) x 37m (D)
Latitude between	12°24'03.58"N to 12°24'09.72"N
Longitude between	79°58'15.82"E to 79°58'23.00"E
Highest Elevation	67 m

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Machinery Proposed	Jack Hammer	6
	Compressor	2
	Excavator bucket & Rock breaker attached	1
	Tippers (20 tonnes Capacity)	3
Proposed Blasting Method	Controlled Blasting Method	
Manpower Proposed	26 Nos	
Total Project Cost	Rs. 63,60,900/-	

Source: Approved Mining Plan

SALIENT FEATURES OF PROPOSAL "P2"

Name of the Mine	Thiru. S. Dharmaraj Rough Stone & Gravel Mine
Survey Nos	180/1, 180/2, 180/3, 181/1
Land Type	Patta Land
Extent	2.08.50 ha
Latitude between	12°24'11.77"N to 12°24'7.02"N
Longitude between	79°58'13.13"E to 79°58'17.80"E
Highest Elevation	29 m
Mining Plan is under Preparation	

SALIENT FEATURES OF PROPOSAL "P3"

Name of the Mine	Thiru. S. Ravisundar Rough Stone & Gravel Mine
Survey Nos	174/5, 174/6, 180/12
Land Type	Patta Land
Extent	1.37.30 ha
Latitude between	12°24'8.01"N to 12°24'4.35"N
Longitude between	79°58'11.97"E to 79°58'15.48"E
Highest Elevation	30 m
Mining Plan is under Preparation	

SALIENT FEATURES OF PROPOSAL "E1"

Name of the Mine	A.Jeevanatham
Survey Nos	172/3, 172/4
Extent	7.52.50
Mining Plan/Lease Period	26.05.2007 to 24.05.2012 (Expired)
Note: Project E1 was stopped due to expiry of quarry lease period (expired on 24.05.2012) and is not considered for cumulative impact as there are no mining operations ongoing during the Baseline Monitoring Period December 2021 to February 2022.	

SALIENT FEATURES OF PROPOSAL "E2"

Name of the Mine	A.Jeevanatham
Survey Nos	172/3, 172/4

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Extent	7.52.50
Mining Plan/Lease Period	26.05.2007 to 24.05.2012 (Expired)
Note: Project E1 was stopped due to expiry of quarry lease period (expired on 24.05.2012) and is not considered for cumulative impact as there are no mining operations ongoing during the Baseline Monitoring Period December 2021 to February 2022.	

SALIENT FEATURES OF PROPOSAL "E3"

Name of the Mine	Thiru. S. Ravisundar
Survey Nos	174/1, 174/2, 174/3
Extent	2.07.50 Ha
Mining Plan/Lease Period	02.01.2012 to 01.01.2017 (Expired)
Note: Project E3 was stopped due to expiry of quarry lease period (expired on 01.01.2017) and is not considered for cumulative impact as there are no mining operations ongoing during the Baseline Monitoring Period of December 2021 to February 2022.	

The Cumulative Impact is anticipated due to drilling & blasting and excavation and transportation activities from proposed mines within the 500-meter radius from the proposed mines and major impact anticipated is on Air & Noise Environment and Ground Vibrations due to blasting. The current monitoring was done as existing quarry are working which gives the ambient or present condition of air quality as well as noise.

PREDICTED AIR INCREMENTAL VALUE

Locations	PM ₁₀ (µg/m ³)			PM _{2.5} (µg/m ³)			SO ₂ (µg/m ³)			NO ₂ (µg/m ³)		
	Inc	Max	Total	Inc	Max	Total	Inc	Max	Total	Inc	Max	Total
AAQ-1	2.2	62.7	64.9	1.2	35.6	36.8	1	9.8	10.8	0.6	27.8	28.4
AAQ-2	4.4	61.5	65.9	2.3	34.5	36.8	1.5	10.4	11.9	2	28.2	30.2
AAQ-3	1	60.7	61.7	0.3	33.7	34	0.1	10	10.1	0.1	27.7	27.8
AAQ-4	1	60.1	61.1	0.3	32.9	33.2	0.1	11.9	12	0.1	31	31.1
AAQ-5	0.3	62.7	63	0.1	36.3	36.4	0.1	11.1	11.2	0.1	30.1	30.2
AAQ-6	2.4	62.4	64.8	1.2	35.3	36.5	1	11.3	12.3	1	29.3	30.3
AAQ-7	1.2	61.7	62.9	0.5	35.1	35.6	0.2	10.6	10.8	0.3	28.6	28.9
NAAQS (µg/m³)	100			60			80			80		

MAXIMUM GROUND LEVEL CONCENTRATION

Pollutants	Max. GLC observed, (µg/m ³)	Distance and Direction
PM ₁₀	10.4	1000, W
PM _{2.5}	6.6	1000, W
SO ₂	5.3	1000, W
NO ₂	6.0	1000, W

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Noise Environment -

Noise pollution is mainly due to operation like drilling & blasting and plying of trucks & HEMM. Cumulative Noise modelling has been carried out considering blasting and compressor operation (drilling) and transportation activities. Predictions have been carried out to compute the noise level at various distances around the different quarries within the 500 m radius. For hemispherical sound wave propagation through homogeneous loss free medium, one can estimate noise levels at various locations at different sources using model based on first principle.

$$Lp_2 = Lp_1 - 20 \log (r_2/r_1) - Ae_{1,2}$$

Where:

Lp_1 & Lp_2 are sound levels at points located at distances r_1 & r_2 from the source.

$Ae_{1,2}$ is the excess attenuation due to environmental conditions. Combined effect of all sources can be determined at various locations by logarithmic addition.

$$Lp_{total} = 10 \log \{10^{(Lp1/10)} + 10^{(Lp2/10)} + 10^{(Lp3/10)} + \dots\}$$

Attenuation due to Green Belt has been taken to be 4.9 dB (A). The inputs required for the model are: Source data has been computed taking into account of all the machinery and activities used in the mining process.

PREDICTED NOISE INCREMENTAL VALUE

Location ID	Background Value (Day) dB(A)	Incremental Value dB(A)	Total Predicted dB(A)	Residential Area Standards dB(A)
Habitation Near Proposed Project Site	46.8	40.8	47.8	55

The resultant Noise level due to monitored values and calculated values at the receptors are based on the mathematical formula considering attenuation due to Green Belt as 4.9 dB (A) the barrier effect. From the above table, the ambient noise levels at all the locations near habitations are within permissible limits of Residential Area (buffer zone)

ESTIMATED PEAK PARTICLE VELOCITY FOR EXPLOSIVE CHARGE CUMULATIVELY

Distance from blasting site, m	Quantity of Explosive/Blast, Kg	PPV, mm/s
200	92	9.0
225	92	6.8
235	92	5.4
245	92	4.4
255	92	3.7

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265	92	3.2
275	92	2.8
300	92	2.5
325	92	2.2
335	92	2.0

Note: The empirical formula does not consider the delay factor in blasting due to use of Delay Detonators.

The nearest habitation from cluster is Periya Venmani Village at 2.0 km, at NE direction. From the above table, the blasting will not cause any significant ground vibrations in the area. The ground vibrations at nearest habitation will be well within the permissible limits recommended by DGMS.

SOCIO ECONOMIC BENEFITS FROM CLUSTER

Particulars	Project Cost in Rs.	CER @ 2% in Rs.
P1	67,60,900	1,35,200
P2	Mining Plan Under Preparation	
P3	Mining Plan Under Preparation	
E1	Lease Expired	
E2	Lease Expired	
E3	Lease Expired	
Total	67,60,900	1,35,200

CER allocation has been made as per MoEF & CC OM F.No.22-65/2017-IA.III, Dated: 01.05.2018. As per para 6 (II) of the office memorandum, all the mines being a green field project & Capital Investment is ≤ 100 crores, they shall contribute 2% of Capital Investment towards CER as per directions of EAC/SEAC and the total CER amount from the cluster mines is Rs. 1,35,200/-.

EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS FROM CLUSTER

	Direct Employment	Indirect Employment
P1	26 Nos	35 Nos
P2	Mining Plan Under Preparation	
P3	Mining Plan Under Preparation	
E1	Lease Expired	
E2	Lease Expired	
E3	Lease Expired	
Total	26 Nos	35 Nos

A total of 26 people will get employment due to these mines in cluster.

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Greenbelt Development -

GREENBELT DEVELOPMENT BENEFITS FROM CLUSTER

CODE	No of Trees proposed to be planted	Survival %	Area Covered Sq.m	Name of the Species	No. of Trees expected to be grown
P1	500	80%	4500	Neem, Pungan, Casuarinas and other regional trees	400
P2	Mining Plan is under Preparation				
P3	Mining Plan is under Preparation				
E1	Lease Expired				
E2	Lease Expired				
E3	Lease Expired				
Total	500	80%	4500		400

Based on the Proposed Mining Plans its anticipated that there shall growth of native species of Neem, Casuarina, Pungan etc in the Cluster at a rate of 500 Trees Planted over a period of 5 Years with Survival Rate of 80% and expected growth is around 400 Trees over an area of 4500 Sq.m.

8. PROJECT BENEFITS

Proposed Project for Quarrying Rough Stone at Periya Venmani Village aims to produce 3,19,840 m³ Rough Stone & 7,338 m³ of Gravel during the Mining Plan Period. This will enhance the socio-economic activities in the adjoining areas and will result in the following benefits

- ✚ Increase in Employment Potential
- ✚ Improvement in Socio-Economic Welfare
- ✚ Improvement in Physical Infrastructure
- ✚ Improvement in Social infrastructure

ENVIRONMENT MANAGEMENT PLAN

The Environment Monitoring Cell discussed formed by the mine management will ensure effective implementation of environment management plan and to ensure compliance of environmental statutory guidelines through Mine Management Level.

The said team will be responsible for:

1. Implementation of pollution control measures as suggested in Environmental Management Plan and recommended in EC
2. Conducting environmental monitoring as per EMP and EC stipulation through external laboratories approved by MoEF/SPCB and NABL

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3. Ensuring compliance with other conditions stipulated in Environmental Clearance for the project.
4. Ensuring compliance with the conditions stipulated in 'Consent to Operate' for the project.
5. Timely submission of compliance status to MoEF/ SPCB
6. Seeking experts' guidance, as and when required.
7. Conducting CSR activities in nearby villages.
8. Co-ordination of the environment related activities within the project as well as with outside agencies
9. Collection of health statistics of the workers and population of the surrounding villages
10. Green belt development
11. Monitoring the progress of implementation of the environmental monitoring programme
12. Monitoring of the water/ waste water quality, air quality and solid waste generated
13. Analysis of the water and air samples collected through external laboratory
14. Implementation and monitoring of the pollution control and protective measures/ devices which shall include financial estimation, ordering, installation of air pollution control equipment, waste water treatment plant, etc
15. Compliance to statutory provisions, norms of State Pollution Control Board, Ministry of Environment and Forests and the conditions of the environmental clearance as well as the consents to establish and consents to operate.

9. CONCLUSION

It can be concluded from overall assessment of the impacts, in terms of positive and negative effects on various environmental components, that the mining activities will not have any adverse effect on the surrounding environment.

To mitigate any impacts due to the mining activities, a well-planned EMP and a detailed post project monitoring system is provided for regular monitoring and immediate rectification at site. Due to the cluster quarrying activities, socio economic conditions in and around the project site will be improved substantially. Hence, the Prior Environmental Clearance shall be granted at the earliest.