March

2023

Executive Summary for Conducting Public Hearing

FOR

"Tmt. P. Deivathal Rough Stone and Gravel Quarry over a total extent of 3.55.5 Ha"

At

S.F.No. 3/2A & 152/1(P) Sukkampalayam & Velampalayam Village, Palladam Taluk, Tiruppur District, Tamilnadu State

Project Proponent:

Tmt. P. Deivathal, W/o. Palanisamy Gounder, Naasuvan Kaattu Thottam, Velampalayam Village, Palladam Taluk, Tiruppur District - 641 663.

Project termed under schedule 1(a) Category B₁

Prepared By:

Ecotech Labs Pvt. Ltd.





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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1. Project Background:

The Proposed project is in Patta Land having total extent area of 3.55.5 Ha, located at S.F.No. 3/2A & 152/1(P) of Sukkampalayam & Velampalayam Village of Palladam Taluk, Tiruppur District and Tamil Nadu. The category of project is B1, it is a new rough stone quarry in Sukkampalayam & Velampalayam village. The area is situated on plain terrain sloping towards Western covered with Rough Stone which does not sustain any type of vegetation.

The quarry operation is proposed to carry out with conventional open cast mechanized mining with 5.0-meter vertical bench with a bench width of 5.0 meter. The Quarry operation involves shallow jack hammer drilling, slurry blasting, loading and transportation.

The quarry operation is proposed up to depth for 38m below ground level (2.0m Gravel + 1m Weathered Rock+ 35.0m Rough Stone). The Total Geological reserve is about 12,29,095 m³ of rough stone and 70,234 m³ of Gravel. The Mineable Reserves is about 4,55,570 m³ of rough stone and 54,866 m³ of Gravel. Yearwise Production Schedule is of 4,55,570 m³ of rough stone and 54,866 m³ of Gravel for the period of five years.

Mining Plan was approved by The Deputy Director, Dept. of Geology & Mining, Tiruppur vide Rc No:348/2021/Mines dated 11.02.2022. The project area does not fall in Hill Area Conservation Authority region. There is no interstate boundary, CRZ zone, Western Ghats, notified Bird sanctuaries, wildlife sanctuaries as per Wildlife protection Act 1972, within the radius of 15 km.

2. Nature & Size of the Project

The Rough Stone Quarry over an extent of 3.55.5 Hectares land is located Sukkampalayam & Velampalayam Village of Palladam Taluk, Tiruppur District.

Mineral intends to quarry : Rough stone & gravel

District : Tiruppur Taluk : Palladam

Village : Sukkampalayam & Velampalayam

S. F. Nos. : 3/2A & 152/1(P)

Extent : 3.55.5 Hectares

Table 1: Brief Description of the Project

S. No	Particulars	Details
1	Latitude	11°02' 17.2275" N to 11°02' 14.0866" N
2	Longitude	77°15' 30.0902" E to 77°15' 23.0535" E
3	Site Elevation above MSL	378 m from MSL
4	Topography	plain
5	Land use of the site	Patta land
6	Extent of lease area	3.55.5 На
7	Nearest highway	SH 166 - Palladam to Punjai Puliampatti– 2.51 km, E
8	Nearest railway station	Somanur Railway station - 9.37 Km – NW
9	Nearest airport	Coimbatore International Airport – 23.75 Km - W
		Town - Palladam - 5.47 Km -SE
10	Nearest town / city	City - Palladam - 5.47 Km -SE
		District – Tiruppur – 11.95 Km – NE
11	Rivers / Canal	 Noyyal River – 7.56 km, NE Kousika River – 8.08 km, NE
12	Lake	 Kallam Palayam Lake – 2.58 km, SE Perumpali Lake – 4.02 km, SW PDM Pond – 5.65 km, SE Mangalam lake – 7.00 km, NE Samalapuram Lake – 7.38 km, NW Chinnandipalayam Kulam – 8.29 km, NE Karuvelam Pond – 8.44 km, SW Kuttai – 8.82 km, SW
13	Hills / valleys	Nil in 15 km radius
14	Archaeologically places	Nil in 15 km radius
15	National parks / Wildlif	eNil in 15 km radius

	Sanctuaries	
16	Reserved / Protected Forests	Nil in 10 km radius
17	Seismicity	Proposed Lease area come under Seismic zone-II(low risk area)
18	Defence Installations	Nil in 15 Km radius

3. Need for the Project

- ❖ The mining activities as proposed are the backbone of all construction and infrastructure projects as the raw material for construction is available only from such mining. The Rough stone extracted will be transported to be Stone crusher of district Tiruppur.
- ❖ The raw Rough stone as well as the crushed material of stone is in high demand in real estate, construction projects as well as in building construction projects.
- * Rough stone is quarried for producing crusher aggregates to the nearby building contractors, road contractors and nearby villagers.
- ❖ After quarrying the entire reserves mined out, the area will be used as water reservoir to have an artificial recharge to the nearby wells.
- ❖ No damage to the land is caused, no reclamation or back filling is required.

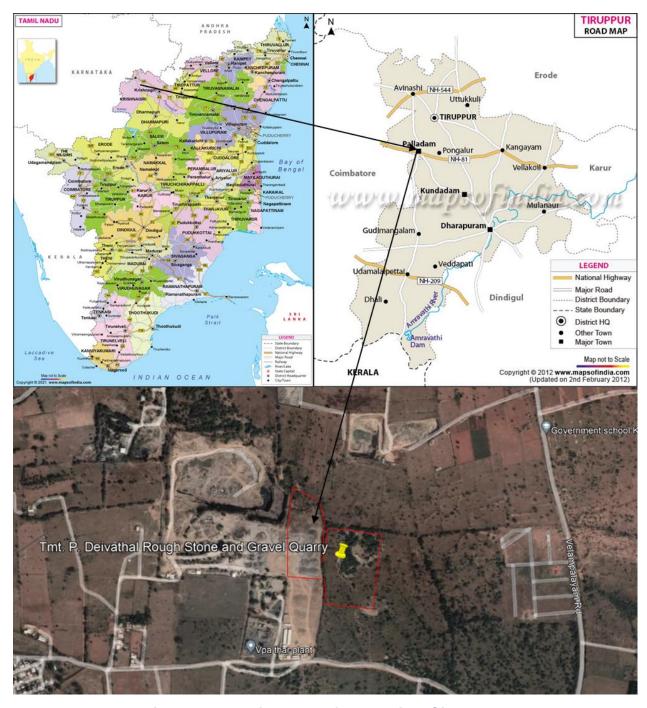


Figure 1: Location Map of the Project Site



Figure 2: Google Image of the Project Site

4. Charnockite

Charnockite and granitic gneisses are extensively quarried as rough stone which is used as aggregates for construction of building, laying of roads and for preparation of value added products like hollow blocks, pillar stones, M-sand etc. Charnockite occurs as massive bodies, greyish colour, medium to coarse grained, composed quartz, feldspar and orthopyroxene. At places, metamorphic gneissic banding (alternate dark and black colour) in charnockite is noticed. Top portion, it gives gneissic appearance but 1-5m depth below it is typical charnockite of grey colour.

5. Geological resources

The geological resources have been calculated based on the cross section method

GEOLOGICAL RESERVES Section D Volume Geological Weathered Bench Gravel L (m) (m) In M3 Reserves in Rock in m3 (m) m3 @ 100% m3 XY-AB Ι 81 77 2 12474 6237 II 81 77 1

Table 2. Geological resources

	III	81	77	5	31185	31185		
	IV	81	77	5	31185	31185		
	V	81	77	5	31185	31185		
	VI	81	77	5	31185	31185		
				5				
	VII	81	77	5	31185	31185		
	VIII	81	77		31185	31185		
	IX	81	77	5	31185	31185	<225	10454
WW OD	TOTAL	_	00		218295	218295	6237	12474
XY-CD	I	103	82	2			0446	16892
	II	103	82	1	40000	40000	8446	
	III	103	82	5	42230	42230		
	IV	103	82	5	42230	42230		
	V	103	82	5	42230	42230		
	VI	103	82	5	42230	42230		
	VII	103	82	5	42230	42230		
	VIII	103	82	5	42230	42230		
	IX	103	82	5	42230	42230		
	TOTAI		1	_	295610	295610	8446	16892
X1Y1-EF	I	94	124	2				23312
	II	94	124	1			11656	
	III	94	124	5	58280	58280		
	IV	94	124	5	58280	58280		
	V	94	124	5	58280	58280		
	VI	94	124	5	58280	58280		
	VII	94	124	5	58280	58280		
	VIII	94	124	5	58280	58280		
	IX	94	124	5	58280	58280		
	TOTAI				407960	407960	11656	23312
X1Y1-	Ι	77	114	2				17556
GH	II	77	114	1			8778	
	III	77	114	5	43890	43890		
	IV	77	114	5	43890	43890		
	V	77	114	5	43890	43890		
	VI	77	114	5	43890	43890		
	VII	77	114	5	43890	43890		
	VIII	77	114	5	43890	43890		
	IX	77	114	5	43890	43890		
	TOTAI		•	•	307230	307230	8778	17556
GRAND T	OTAL				1229095	1229095	35117	70234
1						1		ı

Table 3. Mineable Reserves

MINEABL	E RESER	RVES						
Section	Bench	L (m)	W (m)	D (m)	Volume In M3	Mineable Reserves in m3 @ 100%	Weathered Rock in m3	Gravel in m3
XY-AB	I	74	62	2				9176
	II	72	58	1			4176	
	III	71	56	5	19880	19880		
	IV	66	46	5	15180	15180		
	V	61	36	5	10980	10980		
	VI	56	26	5	7280	7280		
	VII	51	16	5	4080	4080		
	VIII	46	6	5	1380	1380		
	IX	41	1	5	205	205		
	TOTAL	,	1	1	58985	58985	4176	9176
XY-CD	I	96	67	2				12864
	II	94	63	1			5922	
	III	93	61	5	28365	28365		
	IV	88	51	5	22440	22440		
	V	83	41	5	17015	17015		
	VI	78	31	5	12090	12090		
	VII	73	21	5	7665	7665		
	VIII	68	11	5	3740	3740		
	IX	63	1	5	315	315		
	TOTAL	,			91630	91630	5922	12864
X1Y1-EF	I	87	109	2				18966
	II	85	105	1			8925	
	III	84	103	5	43260	43260		
	IV	79	93	5	36735	36735		
	V	74	83	5	30710	30710		
	VI	69	73	5	25185	25185		
	VII	64	63	5	20160	20160		
	VIII	59	53	5	15635	15635		
	IX	54	43	5	11610	11610		

	TOTAL	,			183295	183295	8925	18966
X1Y1-GH	I	70	99	2				13860
	II	68	95	1			6460	
	III	67	93	5	31155	31155		
	IV	62	83	5	25730	25730		
	V	57	73	5	20805	20805		
	VI	52	63	5	16380	16380		
	VII	47	53	5	12455	12455		
	VIII	42	43	5	9030	9030		
	IX	37	33	5	6105	6105		
	TOTAL				121660	121660	6460	13860
GRAND T	GRAND TOTAL					455570	25483	54866

Table 4. Year wise Production Plan

YEARWI	SE DEVEI	LOPME	NT AN	D PROL	UCT	ION			
YEAR	Section	Bench	L	W	D	Volume	Recovera	Weath	Gravel
			(m)	(m)	(m)	In m3	ble	ered	in m3
					, ,		Reserves	Rock	
							in m3 @	in m3	
							100%		
I-YEAR	XY-AB	I	74	62	2				9176
		II	72	58	1			4176	
		III	71	56	5	19880	19880		
		IV	66	46	5	15180	15180		
	XY-CD	I	96	67	2				12864
		II	94	63	1			5922	
		III	93	61	5	28365	28365		
		IV	88	51	5	22440	22440		
TOTAL						85865	85865	10098	22040
II-YEAR	XY-AB	V	61	36	5	10980	10980		
		VI	56	26	5	7280	7280		
		VII	51	16	5	4080	4080		
		VIII	46	6	5	1380	1380		
		IX	41	1	5	205	205		
	XY-CD	V	83	41	5	17015	17015		
		VI	78	31	5	12090	12090		
		VII	73	21	5	7665	7665		
		VIII	68	11	5	3740	3740		
		IX	63	1	5	315	315		

TOTAL						64750	64750		
III-	X1Y1-	I	87	109	2				18966
YEAR	EF	II	85	105	1			8925	
		III	84	103	5	43260	43260		
	X1Y1-	I	70	99	2				13860
	GH	II	68	95	1			6460	
		III	67	93	5	31155	31155		
TOTAL						74415	74415	15385	32826
IV-	X1Y1-	IV	79	93	5	36735	36735		
YEAR	EF	V	74	83	5	30710	30710		
	X1Y1-	IV	62	83	5	25730	25730		
	GH	V	57	73	5	20805	20805		
TOTAL						113980	113980		
V-YEAR	X1Y1-	VI	69	73	5	25185	25185		
	EF	VII	64	63	5	20160	20160		
		VIII	59	53	5	15635	15635		
		IX	54	43	5	11610	11610		
	X1Y1-	VI	52	63	5	16380	16380		
	GH	VII	47	53	5	12455	12455		
		VIII	42	43	5	9030	9030		
		IX	37	33	5	6105	6105		
TOTAL						116560	116560		
GRAND	TOTAL					455570	455570	25483	54866

6. Mining

Opencast mining

The quarry operation is proposed to carry out with conventional open cast mechanized mining with 5.0 meter vertical bench with a bench width of 5.0 meter. The Quarry operation involves shallow jack hammer drilling, blasting, loading and transportation.

Process Description

- > The reserves and resource are arrived based upon the Geological investigation
- ➤ Removal of Topsoil by Excavators and directly Loaded into Tippers.
- > Removal of Rough Stone by Excavators by Drilling and Blasting.
- > Shallow Drilling With Jackhammer of 25.5mm Dia.
- Minimum Blasting With Class 2 Explosives.
- ➤ Loading of Rough Stone By Excavators Into Tippers.

7. Water Requirement

Total water requirement for the mining project is 1.81 KLD. Domestic water will be sourced from nearby Unjapalayam Village and other water will be source from nearby road tankers supply.

Table 5. Water Balance

Purpose	Quantity	Source				
D'1' W.	0.81 KLD	Packaged Drinking water vendors available in				
Drinking Water		Unjapalayam which is about 0.64 km from project area				
Green belt	0.5 KLD	Other domestic activities through road tankers supply				
Dust suppression	0.5 KLD	From road tankers supply				
Total	1.81 KLD					

8. Manpower

Total manpower required for the project is approximately 18 persons. Workers will be from nearby villages.

Table 6. Man Power

1.	Skilled	Operator	2 No.
		Mechanic	1 No.
		Blaster/Mat	1 No.
2.	Semi – skilled	Driver	2 Nos
3.	Unskilled	Musdoor / Labors	7 Nos
		Cleaners	2 Nos
		Office Boy	1No
4.	Management & Supervisory sta	2 Nos	
	Total =		18 Nos

9. Solid Waste Management

Table 7 Solid Waste Management

S. No Type Quantity Disposal Method	
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1	Organic	3.24 kg/day	Municipal bin including food
			waste
2	Inorganic	4.86 kg/day	TNPCB authorized recyclers

As per CPCB guidelines: MSW per capita/day =0.45 kg/day

Table 8 500m Radius Cluster Mine

1) Existing other quarries:

S. No.	Name of the Owner	Village	S.F.Nos.	Extent in Hect.	Collector proceedings No. & Date	Lease Period
1.	P.Sumathi	Sukkampalayam	2	3.00.5	171/2015/Mines dated 06.03.2020 1198/2021/Mines dated 28.10.2021	06.03.2020 to 05.03.2025
2.	P.Viswanathan	Velampalayam	153/2A, 153/2C, 156/1B	1.77.0	R.C. 820/Mines/2016 dated 27.03.2018	27.03.2018 to 26.03.2023

2) Abandoned Quarries:

S. No.	Name of the Owner	Village & S.F.Nos.	Extent in Hect.	Collector proceedings No. & Date	Lease Period
1.		Nil			

3) Proposed Quarries

S. No.	Name of the Owner	Village & S.F.Nos.	Extent in Hect.	Collector proceedings No. & Date	Lease Period
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		Sukkampalayam &			
1	Tmt.P.Deivathal	Velampalayam	3.55.5		Proposed
1.		S.F.No. 3/2A,	3.33.3	-	Area
		152/1(Part)			

The Total extent of the Existing / Lease expired / Proposed quarries are 8.33.0 Ha

10. Land Requirement

The total extent area of the project is 3.55.5 Ha, Patta Land in Sukkampalayam & Velampalayam Village of Palladam Taluk, Tiruppur District.

Table 9 Land Use Breakup

S1.	Description	Present Area	Area in use during the
No.	Description	(Ha.)	quarrying period (Ha.)
01.	Area under Quarrying	Nil	2.73.0
02.	Infrastructure	Nil	0.01.0
03.	Roads	Nil	0.01.0
04.	Green Belt	Nil	0.80.5
05.	Unutilized Area	3.55.5	Nil
	TOTAL	3.55.5На	3.55.5На

11. Human Settlement

There are no habitations within 300m radius. There are villages located in this area within 5km radius of the quarry.

Table 10 Habitation

S.No	Direction	Village	Distance in kms	Population
1	North	Velampalayam	2.5kms	980
2	East	Sedapalayam	4.0Kms	550
3	South	Naranapuram	2.5Kms	320
4	West	Chiayampalayam	2.4Kms	180

12. Power Requirement

The Rough Stone Quarry project does not require huge water and electricity for the project.

16 Litre diesel per hour for excavator for mining and loading for Rough stone needed.

10 Litre diesel per hour for excavator for mining and loading for Gravel needed.

13. Scope of the Baseline Study

This chapter contains information on existing environmental scenario on the following parameters.

- 1. Micro Meteorology
- 2. Water Environment
- 3. Air Environment
- 4. Noise Environment
- 5. Soil / Land Environment
- 6. Biological Environment
- 7. Socio-economic Environment

13.1 Micro - Meteorology

Meteorology plays a vital role in affecting the dispersion of pollutants, once discharged into the atmosphere. Since meteorological factors show wide fluctuations with time, meaningful interpretation can be drawn only from long-term reliable data.

i) Average Minimum Temperature : 18 °C

ii) Average Maximum Temperature. : 38 °C

iii) Average Annual Rainfall of the area: 800 mm

13.2 Air Environment

Ambient air monitoring was carried out on monthly basis in the surrounding areas of the Mine Lease area to assess the ambient air quality at the source. To know the ambient air quality at a larger distance i.e. in the study area of 5 km. radius, air quality survey has been conducted at 5 locations. Major air pollutants like Particulate Matter (PM10), Sulphur

Dioxide (SO2), Nitrogen Dioxide (NO2) were monitored and the results are summarized below.

The baseline levels of PM10 (61-42 $\mu g/m^3$), PM2.5 (30-17 $\mu g/m^3$), SO2 (13-3 $\mu g/m^3$), NO2 (27-8 $\mu g/m^3$), all the parameters are well within the standards prescribed by National Ambient Air Quality during the study period from June 2022 to August 2022.

13.3 Noise Environment

The maximum Day noise and Night noise were found to be 59 dB(A) and 48 dB(A) respectively in Aathi karuppan temple, Bharathpuram. The minimum Day Noise and Night noise were 45 dB(A) and 38 dB(A) respectively which was observed in project site and Government Arts and science college, Palladam.

13.4 Water Environment

- The average pH ranges from 7.73 8.42.
- TDS value varied from 85.3 mg/l to 2986 mg/l
- Hardness varied from 49 to 1867 mg/1
- Chloride varied from 21.8 to 1434 mg/l

13.5 Land Environment

The analysis results shows that the majority of soil in the project and surrounding area is slightly alkaline in nature and pH value ranges from 6.79 to 7.33 with organic matter 0.12 to 0.42 %. The concentration of Nitrogen, Phosphorus & Potassium has been found to be in good amount in the soil samples.

13.6 Biological Environment

The proposed Mining lease area is mostly dry barren ground with small shrubs and bushes. No specific endangered flora & fauna exist within the mining lease area.

14. Rehabilitation/ Resettlement

• The overall land of the mine is Patta Land . There are no displacement of the population within the project area and adjacent nearby area. Social development of nearby villages will be considered in this project.

• The mine area does not cover any habitation. Hence the mining activity does not involve any displacement of human settlement.

15. Greenbelt Development

- 1. The development of greenbelt in the peripheral buffer zone of the mine area.
- 2. Green belt has been recommended as one of the major component of Environmental Management Plan, which will improve ecology, environment and quality of the surrounding area.
- 3. Local trees like Neem, Pungam, Naval etc will be planted along the lease boundary and avenues as well as over Non-active dumps at a rate of 340 trees per annum with interval 5m.
- 4. The rate of survival expected to be 80% in this area

Table.11 Plantation/ Afforestation Program

Survival	No of species
80%	1700
	1700
	80%

16. Anticipated Environmental Impacts

16.1 Air Environment and Mitigation Measures

- 1. Water sprinkling will be done on the roads & unpaved roads.
- 2. Proper mitigation measures like water sprinkling will be adopted to control dust emissions.
- 3. Plantation will be carried out on approach roads, solid waste site & nearby mine premises.
- 4. To control the emissions regular preventive maintenance of equipments will be carried out.

16.2 Noise Environment and Mitigation Measures

- 1. Periodical monitoring of ambient noise will be done as per CPCB guidelines.
- 2. No other equipment except the transportation vehicles and excavator for loading will be allowed.
- 3. Noise generated by these equipments shall be intermittent and does not cause much adverse impact

17. Responsibilities for Environmental Management Cell (EMC)

The responsibilities of the EMC include the following:

- i. Environmental Monitoring of the surrounding area
- ii. Developing the green belt/Plantation
- iii. Ensuring minimal use of water
- iv. Proper implementation of pollution control measures

18. Environmental Monitoring Program

A monitoring schedule with respect to Ambient Air Quality, Water & Wastewater Quality, Noise Quality as per Tamil Nadu State Pollution Control Board (TNPCB), shall be maintained.

19. Project Cost

The total project cost is **Rs 1,35,46,000** for deployment of machinery and creation of infrastructural facilities like approach road, mine office / Workers Shed, First Aid Room etc., including electrifications and water supply

Table .12 Project Cost details

S. No.	Description	Cost
1	Fixed Asset Cost	Rs.25,46,000/-
2	Operational and Fencing Cost	Rs. 30,00,000
3	EMP Cost	Rs. 80,00,000

Total	Rs. 1,35,46,000

20. Corporate Environmental Responsibility

The Corporate Environment Responsibility (CER) fund will be provided to the below activity.

Table 12 CER Cost

S.No.	CER Activity	CER value (Rs)
1.	Provision of basic amenities such as safe drinking water, Hygienic toilet facilities, furniture's, Solar lights to Government High School - Naduvelampalayam. Providing Projectors with internet facilities for enabling the government school children at higher secondary level for online classes and smart classes	5,00,000
	Total	5,00,000

21. Benefits of the Project

- There is positive impact on socioeconomics of people living in the villages. Mining operations in the subject area has positive impact by providing direct and indirect jobs opportunities
- The project is environmentally compatible, financially viable and would be in the interest of construction industry thereby indirectly benefiting the masses.
- Quarrying in this area is not going to have any negative impact on the social or cultural life of the villagers in the near vicinity.